

CRIMINOLOGY, SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

The Department of Criminology, Sociology and Anthropology offers both a major and minor in sociology, a major and minor in anthropology, an option in archaeology and a minor and option in criminology. Many departmental faculty teach in the women's studies, African-American studies and Latina(o) studies programs.

Department Options and Minors

For sociology majors wishing to concentrate their studies in the areas of criminal behavior and criminal justice, the department has a criminology option within the sociology major. This program provides the student not only with a thorough knowledge of the American criminal justice system, but combines that knowledge with a broad understanding of American society and the principles of sociological method and theory.

The archaeology option within the anthropology major offers students a broad view of contemporary archaeology, with emphasis on contract archaeology, artifact analysis, current method and theory, field experience and independent research.

The department strongly encourages all of its majors to acquire practical experience as part of their degree program. This experience may take a variety of forms, depending on the student's major or minor. Along with other activities, the department recommends participating in faculty-supervised research (ongoing research projects are conducted out of both the archaeology and social research labs), internships (see Internships in the Special Academic Opportunities section), studying abroad for a semester or summer term, or becoming a departmental tutor.

There is an honors program for superior students. Further information may be obtained from the department or the Departmental Honors section of this catalog.

The department offers three minors: one in criminology, one in sociology and one in anthropology. These minors provide the student with insight into the principles governing human interaction and social organization. The criminology minor is the most specific of the three, focusing exclusively on the American criminal justice system. The sociology minor, in broad terms, examines American society, while the student minoring in anthropology can focus on either archaeology or cultural anthropology. All of these minors should facilitate career advancement and intellectual breadth, regardless of the student's major field of study.

For the most recent career information, students should consult the criminology, sociology and anthropology department website.

The programs

- Anthropology Minor (<https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-humanities-social-sciences/criminology-sociology-anthropology/anthropology-minor/>)
- Anthropology, B.A. (<https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-humanities-social-sciences/criminology-sociology-anthropology/anthropology-ba/>)
- Anthropology, B.A. - Archaeology Option (<https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-humanities-social-sciences/criminology-sociology-anthropology/anthropology-ba-archaeology-option/>)

- Archeology Minor (<https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-humanities-social-sciences/criminology-sociology-anthropology/anthropology-minor-archaeology-option/>)
- Criminology Minor (<https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-humanities-social-sciences/criminology-sociology-anthropology/criminology-minor/>)
- Cultural Anthropology Minor (<https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-humanities-social-sciences/criminology-sociology-anthropology/cultural-anthropology-minor/>)
- Sociology Minor (<https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-humanities-social-sciences/criminology-sociology-anthropology/sociology-minor/>)
- Sociology, B.A. (<https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-humanities-social-sciences/criminology-sociology-anthropology/sociology-ba/>)
- Sociology, B.A. - Criminology Option (<https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-humanities-social-sciences/criminology-sociology-anthropology/sociology-ba-criminology-option/>)

the faculty

Arnold Marlene; Professor/Chair
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences
B.A., Macalester College, 1974; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1985

Garcia Justin; Associate Professor
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences
B.A., Millersville University, 2001; M.A., Temple University, 2008; Ph.D., *Ibid.*, 2011

Jerstad Stephanie; Assistant Professor
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences
A.A.S., Harrison College, 2012; B.S., *Ibid.*, 2014; M.S., University of Cincinnati, 2016; Ph.D., Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2021

Mahaffy Kimberly; Professor
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences
B.S., Gordon College, 1987; M.S., Northeastern University, 1993; M.A., University of New Hampshire, 1995

Orr Ryan; Associate Professor
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences
B.G.S., University of Kansas, 2001; M.A., DePaul University, 2004; Ph.D., Iowa State University, 2009.

Porter Aaron; Assistant Professor
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences
B.A., Bloomsburg University, 1985; M.A., University of Pennsylvania, 1987; Ph.D., *Ibid.*, 1993

Rosenberg Lawrence; Assistant Professor
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences
B.A., Beloit College, 1971; M.A., University of New Hampshire, 1975; Ph.D., *Ibid.*, 1981

Schmitt Frederika; Associate Professor
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences
B.A., Bucknell University, 1990; M.A., University of Delaware, 1994; Ph.D., *Ibid.*, 1998

Smith Carrie; Associate Professor
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences

B.S., University of California, 1996; M.A., Vanderbilt University, 1998; Ph.D., Ibid., 2004

Trussell Timothy; Associate Professor
College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences
B.S., Oregon State University, 1991; M.S., Ibid., 1997; Ph.D., Texas A&M University, 2004

the courses

ANTH 121: 3 s.h.

Cultural Anthropology (G3)

Introduces basic concepts and topics: culture, fieldwork, communication, sex roles, social organization, politics, economics, belief systems, culture change and applied anthropology.

ANTH 121H: 3 s.h.

Hnrs:Cultural Anthropology (G3)

ANTH 122: 3 s.h.

Physical Anthropology (G3)

The anthropological study of human evolution: paleoanthropology, primatology and human population genetics, and the study of human variation—the ways humans adapt biologically to their environments. Offered annually.

ANTH 123: 3 s.h.

Introduction To Archeology (G3)

Introduces methods and theory of contemporary archaeology using examples from Old and New World prehistory. The relationship of archaeology to anthropology is emphasized. Offered annually.

ANTH 123H: 3 s.h.

Hnrs: Intro to Archeology (G3)

Honors Section. Introduces methods and theory of contemporary archaeology using examples from Old and New World prehistory. The relationship of archaeology to anthropology is emphasized. Offered annually.

ANTH 179: 1-3 s.h.

Experimental

Experimental

ANTH 220: 3 s.h.

Ethnographic Methods (W)

Introduces ethnographic research methods through individual or group fieldwork, emphasizing the ethnographic interview and participant observation. Prereq: ENGL 110 or permission of instructor.

ANTH 222: 3 s.h.

American Indian (G3, W)

Examination of past and present cultures of the native peoples of North America. Offered periodically. Prereq: ENGL 110.

ANTH 223: 3 s.h.

People and Cultures Of Mediter (G3)

Comparison and contrast of the history and culture of rural and urban society in the Mediterranean region. Focus is on topics and themes of importance to the circum-Mediterranean culture area. Offered periodically.

ANTH 226: 3,6 s.h.

Compar Societs: (G3, W)

Comparative investigations of a topic or region of current interest in the field of anthropology. Offered annually. Prereq: ENGL 110.

ANTH 227: 3 s.h.

Culture Through Film (G3, W)

Comparative study of cultures through the medium of film using anthropological theories, perspectives and texts. Offered annually. Prereq: ENGL 110.

ANTH 227H: 3 s.h.

Culture Through Film (G3, W)

Comparative study of cultures through the medium of film using anthropological theories, perspectives and texts. Offered annually. Prereq: ENGL 110.

ANTH 233: 3 s.h.

Topics In Archaeology (G3)

Examines human cultural evolution before and after the advent of writing, using archaeological and related records. Topics vary from the rise of civilization to the decline of local communities. Offered annually.

ANTH 233H: 3 s.h.

Hon: Topics in Archaeology (G3)

ANTH 235: 3 s.h.

Historical Archaeology (G3)

A comparative study of methods and aims in the discipline of historical archaeology (the excavation of sites dating post-1500), including excavation and analysis techniques, approaches to archaeological research, and case studies of specific excavations.

ANTH 279: 3 s.h.

Experimental

Experimental

ANTH 300: 3-12 s.h.

Co-Op Ed Experience in Anthro

Co-Op Ed Experience in Anthro

ANTH 320: 3 s.h.

Archeological Method and Theory

Focus on current developments in archaeological method and theory, with specific emphasis on contract archaeology, survey methods, artifact analysis and contemporary theoretical approaches. Offered annually. Prereq: ANTH 123 plus 3 additional hours of anthropology or permission of instructor.

ANTH 320H: 3 s.h.

Hon: Arch Method and Theory

ANTH 325: 3 s.h.

Medical Anthropology

Cross-cultural study of health and healing, including comparative medical systems, theories of disease, patients/healers in the context of culture, mental health, bioethics, interaction of culture, biology and environment, and the effects of cultural change. Offered periodically.

ANTH 326: 3 s.h.

Anthropology of Religion (G3)

A cross-cultural examination of religious diversity. Primary emphasis will be placed on the five major world religions, although other religious traditions may also be considered. The course examines religion as a form of cultural practice, how people utilize religion to orient themselves to the social worlds in which they live, and the ways in which religion shapes peoples' lives. Pre-req: C- or higher in ANTH 121, restricted to Juniors and Seniors, Majors and Minors in the Sociology/Anthropology department, or instructor permission.

ANTH 327: 3 s.h.**Urban Anthropology (G3)**

This course focuses on urbanism (the social and cultural dynamics of humans living within a large, dense city environment). Various topics to be examined in this course include the rise of urbanism, globalization, the dynamic nature of ethnic and class relations within urban communities, social and political activism among urban populations, migration, and settlement. 3 credits. Pre-requisite: ANTH 121

ANTH 336: 3 s.h.**Language & Communication (G3)**

A Comparative Course that examines language as humans' primary means of communication. Although virtually all animals communicate in some form, language is considered distinctly human as a result of cognitive, cultural, and physiologically distinct features of our species. The course examines language as both a system and performance. The systematic approach towards language study examines the structural components of language: phonemes, morphemes, syntax, grammar, etc., while a performance approach towards language study examines the art and style of communication (regional accents and dialects, slang, etc.). Anthropologists widely consider language to be the single most important aspect of human culture, as language is the means by which culture is transmitted to others. Other key topics to be examined in the course include language and identity, bilingualism, the critical age of language development, language shift vs. language maintenance, the development of pidgins and Creole languages (with a particular focus on Black English Vernacular, Spang/ish, and the Ca/6 dialect of the Southwestern United States), the prescriptive vs. descriptive debate within linguistics, linguistic profile, language prejudice, and the rise of linguistic nationalism (as seen in cases such as the situation in Quebec among Franco-Canadian nationalists and the "English as the Official Language" debate in the United States. Pre-req: ANTH 121 and Junior class standing.

ANTH 344: 3 s.h.**Gender, Race, and Class (P)**

The intersecting role of gender, race and class on human social life in the U.S. and other cultures. An interdisciplinary and comparative examination of the ways social categories define, limit and liberate human potential. Offered annually. Prereq: COMM 100, ENGL 110, junior status and at least two social science courses.

ANTH 344H: 3 s.h.**Hnrs:Gender, Race, and Class (P)**

Hnrs:Gender, Race, and Class

ANTH 379: 3 s.h.**Experimental**

Experimental

ANTH 400: 3-12 s.h.**Co-Op Ed Experience in Anthro**

Co-Op Ed Experience in Anthro

ANTH 422: 3 s.h.**History of Anthropological Theory**

Examines, in a developmental fashion, the attempts made by anthropologists to explain human similarities and differences, and the dynamics of culture change. Offered annually. Prereq: junior/senior status and a minimum of 9 s.h. in anthropology.

ANTH 425: 1-6 s.h.**Field Study**

Individual or group research in any of the subdisciplines of anthropology, including archaeological field school and ethnographic field projects. Offered periodically. Prereq: permission of instructor.

ANTH 458: 3-6 s.h.**Seminar In Anthropology**

Research and group discussions for advanced students on various topics of interest. A total of 6 s.h. may be taken. Offered in alternate years.

Prereq: permission of instructor.

ANTH 479: 3 s.h.**Experimental**

Experimental

ANTH 489: 1-4 s.h.**Honors Course**

Two to four semesters of supervised research by highly motivated students capable of conducting independent research projects. Prereq: 3.0 GPA and recommendation by faculty mentor. For further information, see the Special Academic Opportunities section.

ANTH 498: 1-6 s.h.**Independent Study**

For further information, see the Special Academic Opportunities section.

ANTH 499: 1-4 s.h.**Departmental Honors**

Two to four semesters of supervised research by highly motivated students capable of conducting independent research projects. Prereq: 3.0 GPA and recommendation by faculty mentor. For further information, see the Special Academic Opportunities section.

ANTH 500: 3-12 s.h.**Co-Op Ed Experience in Anthro**

Co-Op Ed Experience in Anthro

SOCY 101: 3 s.h.**Introduction to Sociology (G3)**

Introduction to the scientific study of human groups, organizations and societies. Examination of major sociological questions and approaches to studying them.

SOCY 101H: 3 s.h.**Introduction to Sociology (G3)**

Introduction to the scientific study of human groups, organizations and societies. Examination of major sociological questions and approaches to studying them.

SOCY 179: 1-3 s.h.**Experimental**

Experimental

SOCY 210: 3 s.h.**Sociology of the Family (G3)**

The family as a social institution. Topics include the family in mass society, diverse family forms, human sexuality, typologies of love, mate selection, husband-wife interaction, parent-child interaction, family disorganization and American ethnic families. Specific topics may vary.

SOCY 211: 3 s.h.**Social Problems (G3, W)**

A sociological examination of problem areas or human concerns such as poverty, labor issues, substance abuse, domestic violence, crime and justice, health, the environment, discrimination and globalization. Topics may vary. Prereq: ENGL 110.

SOCY 211H: 3 s.h.**H:Social Problems (G3, W)**

H:Social Problems

SOCY 216: 3 s.h.**Human Population (G3)**

Analysis of population processes such as fertility, mortality, composition, distribution and migration patterns; relationship of population processes to social, economic and political development; effects of status differences; trends in population change. Offered periodically.

SOCY 230: 3 s.h.**Criminology (G3, W)**

The nature and causes of criminal behavior and the types of social response to law violation. Offered in fall, spring. Prereq: SOCY 101, ENGL 110.

SOCY 230H: 3 s.h.**Hon: Criminology (G3, W)****SOCY 300: 3-12 s.h.****Co-Op Ed Experience in Soc**

Co-Op Ed Experience in Soc

SOCY 301: 3 s.h.**Craft of Sociology (W)**

Exploration of the technical and analytical skills of sociology, including locating sociological resources, citing sociological materials, writing literature reviews and understanding links between sociological knowledge and public policy. Prerequisites: SOCY 101, ENGL 110 and 6 credits of SOCY courses.

SOCY 302: 4 s.h.**Social Statistics**

Emphasis on learning and presenting findings from applied statistical techniques, including frequency tables and graphs, contingency tables, measures of central tendency and dispersion, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, analysis of variance, correlation, and linear regression (bivariate and multiple). SPSS software package used. Offered in fall, spring. Prereq: C- or higher in Math 130 and 9 s.h. in sociology/anthropology.

SOCY 303: 3 s.h.**Sociological Theory**

Examination of classical and contemporary theoretical traditions; relevance of sociology to everyday life; works of selected theorists such as Durkheim, Marx, Weber, Merton. Offered fall, spring. Prereq: SOCY 101 and 9 s.h. of sociology at the 200 level or higher.

SOCY 305: 3 s.h.**Social Research Methods (W)**

Overview of major research methods: survey analysis, interviewing, participant observation, content analysis and experimental design. Each student designs and completes a research project. Offered fall, spring. Prereq: C- or higher in ENGL 110, SOCY 301, SOCY 303 and SOCY 302.

SOCY 307: 3 s.h.**African-American Social Thought (G3)**

Examination of the development of African-American social theory through the history of the American republic. Looks at the relationship between African-American social thought, civil rights movements and the larger Afro-Caribbean diaspora. Offered infrequently. Prereq: 9 s.h. in African-American Studies or SOCY 101 and 9 s.h. in sociology (SOCY 303 recommended) or permission of instructor.

SOCY 308: 3 s.h.**Soc of Afr-Amer and Lat Educ (D)**

Social and historical analysis of the secondary and postsecondary experiences of African-American and Latino/a youth in the U.S. informed by critical race, feminist and stratification theories. Offered periodically. Prereq: SOCY 101 or LATS 201.

SOCY 310: 3 s.h.**Sociology of Religion**

Sociological understanding and interpreting religious phenomena including insight regarding the place of religion in society; the functional and conflict orientation to religion; religion and the individual; institutionalization of religion; religion and social change; and the secularization of religion. Offered periodically.

SOCY 313: 3 s.h.**Sociology of Disaster (G3)**

Behavioral and organizational response to environmental hazards and disasters. Case studies of major natural disasters and hazardous-materials incidents illustrate individual, group and societal challenges faced in such events. Issues include building a disaster-resistant community, the impact of the media, and governmental successes and failures. Offered annually. Prereq: SOCY 101 or SOCY 211. A required course for the EHEM minor.

SOCY 313H: 3 s.h.**H: Sociology of Disaster (G3)****SOCY 315: 3 s.h.****Race and Ethnic Relations (G3)**

Study of racial and ethnic relations, modes of adaptation of minorities and cross-cultural examinations of dominant-minority relations. Offered annually. Prereq: 3 s.h. of sociology or junior/senior status.

SOCY 316: 3 s.h.**Social Psychology (G3, W)**

Introduction to sociological social psychology; how social interactions are created, become patterned and susceptible to change; how society is structured through social interaction; and how social identities are formed. Specific topics may vary. Offered periodically. Prereq: ENGL 110, 3 s.h. of sociology or junior/senior status.

SOCY 317: 3 s.h.**Medical Sociology (G3)**

Social and cultural factors in health and illness; social organization of the medical care system; structural and interactional aspects of healthcare. Prereq: 3 s.h. sociology or junior/senior status. Offered periodically.

SOCY 318: 3 s.h.**Soc Of Complex Organizations**

Social-interaction processes in business and industry; nature and effects of complex industrial organization; interrelationships among industry and other social subsystems. Offered periodically. Prereq: 3 s.h. sociology or junior/senior status.

SOCY 319: 3 s.h.**Social Stratification (G3)**

The development of social inequality by race, ethnicity, class, gender and nationality. The social construction of race and gender; various theories of class distribution. Inequality in education, housing and the workplace are discussed. Global instances of inequalities are also discussed. Offered periodically. Prereq: 3 s.h. of sociology and junior/senior status.

SOCY 320: 3 s.h.**Sociology of Education (G3)**

Analysis of education as a social institution and its relationship to other institutions; the roles of educator, administrator, student and parent; implications of subcultures, social stratification and social change. Offered infrequently.

SOCY 329: 1-6 s.h.**Topics in Sociology**

Offered periodically.

SOCY 329H: 1-6 s.h.

Hnrs: Topics in Sociology

SOCY 331: 3 s.h.

Sociology of Policing & Courts (G3)

Overview of the American system for the administration of justice focused on the apprehension, prosecution and adjudication of criminal defendants. Offered in fall. Prereq: SOCY 101, 230.

SOCY 332: 3 s.h.

Modern Corrections (G3)

Contemporary American responses to crime. Concentrates on the origins, nature, functions and limitations of American correctional modalities. Offered in spring. Prereq: SOCY 101, 230.

SOCY 332H: 3 s.h.

H:Modern Corrections (G3)

SOCY 334: 3 s.h.

Juvenile Delinquency (G3)

Nature and extent of juvenile crime; theories of causation; techniques of control and prevention. Offered annually. Prereq: SOCY 101, 230.

SOCY 335: 3 s.h.

Ethics in Criminal Justice

Examines numerous ethical theories and their application to policing, courts and corrections in the United States. A global analysis of current research, theories and case studies on human trafficking will also be a focus. Prerequisites: SOCY 101 and SOCY 230.

SOCY 337: 3 s.h.

Gender and the Law (G3)

Analyze how the courts and the law construct gender and how these social constructions of gender in the law impact individuals, families, groups, and institutions. Examine the lives of women & girls as offenders, prisoners, victims/survivors and workers in the criminal justice system from a variety of perspectives and disciplines. Analyze how the intersections of sexism, racism, heterosexism, and classism impact the lives of individuals and communities in regard to criminality.

SOCY 338: 3 s.h.

Sociology of Deviance

Deviance as a social phenomenon. Discusses how definitions of deviance have changed over time, how people become labeled "deviant" and the utility of various theories of deviance. Offered annually. Prereq: SOCY 101.

SOCY 338H: 3 s.h.

H:Sociology of Deviance

SOCY 339: 3 s.h.

Topics In Criminology

The nature, extent, origins and possible "solutions" to select problems in contemporary criminology. Offered periodically. Prereq: SOCY 101 and 230 or permission of instructor.

SOCY 339H: 3 s.h.

Hon: Topics in Criminology

SOCY 379: 1-3 s.h.

Experimental

Experimental

SOCY 400: 3-12 s.h.

Co-Op Ed Experience in Soc

Co-Op Ed Experience in Soc

SOCY 441: 3 s.h.

Urban Society

Historical and postmodern analysis of urban development, in particular the impact of demographic, political and socioeconomic structural changes on the social fabric of U.S. metropolitan cities. Topics include inner-city life and culture, race, gender, class relations and policy implications. Offered periodically. Prereq: SOCY 101.

SOCY 441H: 3 s.h.

Hnrs: Urban Society

SOCY 448: 3 s.h.

Seminar In Sociology

Research and group discussion for advanced students on various topics of interest. A total of 6 s.h. may be taken. Offered in fall, spring. Prereq: permission of instructor.

SOCY 479: 3 s.h.

Experimental

Experimental

SOCY 489: 1-4 s.h.

Honors Course

Two to four semesters of supervised research through independent projects. Prereq: 3.0 GPA and recommendation by a faculty mentor. For further information, see the Special Academic Opportunities section.

SOCY 498: 1-6 s.h.

Independent Study in Sociology

For further information, see the Special Academic Opportunities section. Prereq: 3.0 GPA and permission of faculty member.

SOCY 499: 1-4 s.h.

Departmental Honors

Two to four semesters of supervised research through independent projects. Prereq: 3.0 GPA and recommendation by a faculty mentor. For further information, see the Special Academic Opportunities section.

SOCY 500: 3-12 s.h.

Co-Op Ed Experience in Soc

Co-Op Ed Experience in Soc

DEPARTMENTAL POLICIES

The policies for admission to the major and retention in the major apply to the B.A. sociology major and the B.A. sociology/criminology option major.

POLICIES FOR ADMISSION TO THE MAJOR

1. New First Year students must have the required SAT I scores or class rank as determined by the University administration.
2. All other students (internal and external transfers) must:
 - Complete SOCY 101 Introduction to Sociology (or equivalent course) with a C or higher.
 - Complete MATH 130 Elements of Statistics 1 (or equivalent course) with a C- or higher.
 - Obtain a minimum GPA of 2.0 and a GPA of at least 2.0 in courses required for the major. Internal transfers must have completed 15 semester hours at Millersville University.
3. Students who meet the above criteria may apply for admission to the sociology or sociology/criminology major and will be admitted if space is available.

POLICIES FOR RETENTION IN THE MAJOR

1. University requirements for retention.
2. Majors must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.0 overall and in the major. If either GPA falls below 2.0, the student has one semester to reestablish a 2.0, after which time the student will be dismissed from the major if either GPA remains below 2.0. A student who has been dismissed may petition the department to be readmitted after she/he has satisfied the minimum retention requirements. Students will be readmitted on a space-available basis.
3. A student must earn a minimum grade of C in SOCY 101 Introduction to Sociology; a minimum grade of C- in MATH 130 Elements of Statistics 1; a minimum grade of C in SOCY 230 Criminology; and a minimum grade of C- in SOCY 302 Social Statistics before taking courses for which these are prerequisites. A student who does not earn the necessary grade in these prerequisite courses by the second attempt will be dismissed from the sociology or sociology/criminology major.
4. The sophomore review is a mandatory, nongraded activity designed to enhance departmental advising. It will take place after the completion of 45 semester hours but no later than the semester following the completion of 60 semester hours. If the student fails to participate in the review, she/he will be placed on probation in the major for one semester, during which time she/he will be given a final opportunity to complete the departmental academic review. Failure to complete the review during the probationary period will result in the student being dismissed from the major.