### GOVERNMENT, POLICY, AND LAW

#### the courses

**GOVT 100: 3 s.h.**  
**Politics and Popular Culture (G3)**  
Demonstrates and analyzes the reciprocal relationship between politics and popular culture, both within the United States and globally.

**GOVT 111: 3 s.h.**  
**Intro to American Government (G3)**  
Introduction to the major tenets of the American political system. Offered in fall, spring.

**GOVT 112: 3 s.h.**  
**Intro to State and Local Govt (G3)**  
The federal system and state and local governmental problems. Emphasis on Pennsylvania when possible. Offered in fall, spring.

**GOVT 179: 3 s.h.**  
**Experimental**  
Experimental

**GOVT 205: 3 s.h.**  
**Intro to Public Policy (G3)**  
Decision making by governments in response to public problems. The policy process. Current policy issues, selected from such possible examples as education, abortion, energy and environment. Some problems of policy evaluation. Offered in fall.

**GOVT 211: 3 s.h.**  
**Intro to the US Constitution (G3)**  
An introduction to the U.S. Constitution, with specific attention on its purpose, principles, parts, and theories of interpretation. GOVT 111 highly recommended prior to this course.

**GOVT 212: 3 s.h.**  
**Women & American Politics (G3, W)**  
Examines the role of women in American political institutions including the legislature, executive, and judiciary, the factors which impact women's participation in politics, and the consequences for issues which concern women such as abortion, pay equity, and paid family leave.

**GOVT 221: 3 s.h.**  
**Intro to Comparative Political Systems (G3)**  
Introduction to the comparative analysis of government and politics through an examination of different political systems including advanced democracies and developing nations. Offered in fall, spring.

**GOVT 225: 3 s.h.**  
**Modern China (G3)**  
Study of political development in China, with an emphasis on political behavior, culture, institutions, processes and structure.

**GOVT 228: 3 s.h.**  
**Democracy & Its Challenges (W)**  
An exploration into the entire process of democratization, from the conditions that allow democracy to emerge through the stages of democratization towards the post-democratic challenges faced around the globe.

**GOVT 231: 3 s.h.**  
**Intro to Political Theory (G3, W)**  
Representative philosophers and concepts in the history of Western political theory from antiquity through the 19th century. Offered in fall, spring.

**GOVT 232: 3 s.h.**  
**Pol. Theory, Lit. & Film (G3, W)**  
Uses literature and film to explore central topics in political theory such as capitalism, socialism, democracy and its problems, technology and its problems, etc. It is a 3 credit course with ENGL 110 as a prerequisite.

**GOVT 241: 3 s.h.**  
**Public Admin and Public Service (G3, W)**  
A study of intergovernmental relations, organizational theory, decision making, personnel, management, budgeting, program evaluation and policy analysis. Offered in fall, spring. Prereq: ENGL 110. Recommended: GOVT 111.

**GOVT 251: 3 s.h.**  
**Intro to Global Politics (G3)**  
The nation-state system. Military, political, economic, organizational and legal relations among states. Power and the pursuit of national goals. Offered in fall, spring.

**GOVT 252: 3 s.h.**  
**Global Crime and Justice (G3)**  
Explores the increasingly transnational nature of crime (including global crimes such as human, arms and drug trafficking), the consequent impact upon human security and sustainable development, and international legal responses. Also addresses the legal distinctions and connections between global and international crimes, the latter including terrorism and crimes against humanity. Open to all majors.

**GOVT 279: 3 s.h.**  
**Experimental**  
Experimental

**GOVT 300: 3-12 s.h.**  
**Co-Op Ed Experience in GOVT**  
Co-Op Ed Experience in GOVT

**GOVT 312: 3 s.h.**  
**American Political Parties (G3, W)**  
Comparative studies of interest groups. Intergroup rivalry and conflict. Tensions between parties. Offered in fall. Prereq: ENGL 110. Recommended: GOVT 111.

**GOVT 312H: 3 s.h.**  
**Hon:American Political Prts (G3, W)**

**GOVT 313: 3 s.h.**  
**American Judiciary (G3, W)**  
Examination of the presidency and the executive branch of national government. Emphasis on the growth and development of presidential power. Offered in spring. Prereq: ENGL 110.  

**GOVT 314: 3 s.h.**  
**American Judiciary (G3, W)**  
Examination of state and federal courts. Primary emphasis on federal courts and especially the U.S. Supreme Court. Offered in fall, spring. Strongly recommended: GOVT 111.
GOVT 315: 3 s.h.
Congress and Lawmaking (G3, W)
A study of the organization, rules and procedures of the Senate and
House of Representatives and extensive analysis of the internal and
external environment for policy making by Congress. State legislatures
are also examined in the same manner. Offered in spring. Prereq:
ENGL 110. Strongly recommended: GOVT 111.

GOVT 323: 3 s.h.
Govt/Politics of Middle East (D, G3)
Examination of Middle Eastern politics, including the political systems of
Israel, the Palestinian national movement, Iraq, Jordan, Saudi Arabia and
Iran. It assumes a comparative approach toward several regional issues,
such as terrorism, the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, Islamic fundamentalism
and the peace process. The impact of national, economic, gender and
religious perspectives upon the region's politics will also be addressed.
GOVT 221 recommended. Offered annually.

GOVT 325: 3 s.h.
Modern Asia (G3)
Study of political development across East Asia, with an emphasis on
political behavior, culture, institutions, processes and structure.

GOVT 327: 3 s.h.
Canadian Govt and Politics (P)
Government and politics of Canada and an examination of how its
geography, history, economics and culture have affected its governance.
Consideration of major policy issues and their impact on Canada's future.
Offered every other fall. Prereq: COMM 100, ENGL 110 and junior status.

GOVT 327H: 3 s.h.
Hon: Canadian Govt/Politics (P)

GOVT 331: 3 s.h.
Modern Political Thought
This course will examine political thinkers from Machiavelli to Nietzsche.
Among others, it will explore the thought of Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau,
Marx, Hume, etc. The course will explore questions regarding human
nature, the ideal state, the tensions between principles of freedom and
equality, critique of existing systems, etc. Prereq: GOVT 111, Prereq/
Coreq: GOVT 231.

GOVT 332: 3 s.h.
Contemporary Politics (G3, W)
Examines the principles and ideologies found in current politics.
Includes an examination of progressivism, communism, conservatism,
multiculturalism, etc.

GOVT 333: 3 s.h.
American Political Thought (G3, W)
Study of the history and development of democracy in an American
setting. Emphasis on different and often conflicting versions of
democratic theory and practice. Offered in fall. Prereq: ENGL 110

GOVT 341: 3 s.h.
Introduction to City Planning (P)
Study of the dynamics of human settlement patterns in the country
and abroad. Examines public policy alternatives regarding land use and
development patterns. Introduces methods and techniques used in
designing settlement systems and studies values reflected in human
settlement patterns. Offered every other spring. Prereq: COMM 100,
ENGL 110 and junior status.

GOVT 351: 3 s.h.
International Law
Classical sources and recent developments in international law.
Evaluation of law in the context of world politics. Offered in fall.
Recommended: GOVT 251.

GOVT 351H: 3 s.h.
H:International Law

GOVT 352: 3 s.h.
International Organizations (G3)
Study of various intergovernmental and nongovernmental associations
representing a number of multinational groupings serving humanitarian,
economic and security functions. Emphasis on organizations such as
the United Nations and the European Union. Offered in spring.
Recommended: GOVT 251.

GOVT 355: 3 s.h.
American Foreign Policy (G3)
Institutional and historical overview of American foreign policy. Formal,
informal and institutional sources of foreign policy. Emphasis on post-
WWII presidential administrations. Offered in fall. Recommended:
GOVT 111 or GOVT 251.

GOVT 355H: 3 s.h.
Hnrs:American Foreign Policy (G3)
Hnrs:American Foreign Policy

GOVT 356: 3 s.h.
Disasters and Our World (P)
Provides a multi-perspective and global exploration into why there is no
such thing as a “natural” disaster. The political, economic, social and
environmental sources of vulnerability to such events will be explored
along with the role disasters play in some of the 21st century's most
pressing global policy challenges. Open to all majors. Prereq: ENGL 110,
COMM 100 and Junior Class Standing. Students who completed
GOVT 408.02: Disasters and Global Politics in Fall 2019 are not eligible to
earn credit for this course.

GOVT 361: 3 s.h.
Politics of Race and Ethnicity (D, G3)
Examination of the role of racial and ethnic minority groups in American
politics and government. Focus on political resources and political
status of minority groups in America, minority group representation and
participation in American politics, the racial divide in American public
opinion, racial politics in America's cities and strategies of minority
political empowerment. Offered in spring. Prereq: GOVT 111.

GOVT 379: 3 s.h.
Experimental

GOVT 379H: 3 s.h.
H:International Human Rights

GOVT 400: 3-12 s.h.
Co-Op Ed Expereince in GOVT
Co-Op Ed Expereince in GOVT

GOVT 401: 3 s.h.
Political Resrch Skls and Mthds
The logic of scientific methods in political science. The development
of empirical theory, explanation and causation, formation of concepts,
hypothesis testing, problems of political research. Offered in fall.
GOVT 408: 3 s.h.
Seminar in Govt and Pltcl Affrs
Analysis of critical problems in the discipline. Research and preparation of a written report. Seminar may be taken for credit more than once, provided content is different each time. Offered periodically.

GOVT 408H: 3 s.h.
H: Seminar

GOVT 411: 3 s.h.
Constitutional Law: Federalism and Separation of Powers
Focus on the allocation of power between branches and among levels of government, as interpreted through significant cases of the U.S. Supreme Court. Offered in fall. Prereq: GOVT 111. Strongly recommended: GOVT 314.

GOVT 411H: 3 s.h.
Hrs: Constnl Law:Sep Pwrs/Fdr
Focus on the allocation of power between branches and among levels of government, as interpreted through significant cases of the U.S. Supreme Court. Offered in fall. Prereq: GOVT 111. Strongly recommended: GOVT 314.

GOVT 412: 3 s.h.
Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Civil Liberties
Focus on individual rights and liberties protected by the U.S. Constitution and Bill of Rights, as interpreted through significant cases of the U.S. Supreme Court. Offered in spring. Prereq: GOVT 111. Strongly recommended: GOVT 314.

GOVT 412H: 3 s.h.
Hrs: Constitutional Law

GOVT 431: 3 s.h.
Literature and Politics (W)
This course will take one work of fiction, a particular author/writer, or a number of different works of fiction which are thematically connected, and examine the political, social, and cultural questions and issues embedded in these works. Political philosophy asks central questions about human life—what makes us human; what, if anything, makes the best state; how can humans live together while being individuals in their own right, etc. Well crafted works of political fiction are often the best gateway to politics since they use a fictional reality to develop abstract concepts. In fact, some of the best works of political philosophy is fiction. Instructors will choose works of fiction which, juxtaposed with political writings, speeches, articles, and texts, enable students to identify and answer the great political questions of generations. Prereq: C- or higher GOVT 111 Pre/Coreq: GOVT 231

GOVT 455: 3 s.h.
US-Mid East Foreign Relations (W)
An institutional, historical and contemporary overview of American foreign policy in the Middle East. While key events and political processes equated with the post-World War II period will be examined, the focus of GOVT 455 will be on current US interests and policies within the region. Past events will be utilized to underscore their contemporary political relevance to US policymakers. Specifically, American policy vis-a-vis Israel, the Palestinian national movement, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Afghanistan, Turkey and Syria will be explored in detail.

GOVT 456: 3 s.h.
Global Humanitarianism (W)
Explores the complex landscape of international humanitarian assistance, including its political, economic, governance and ethical challenges, as well as its historical evolution. It will prepare students for direct entry into a related field, post-graduate study or becoming an international aid or development volunteer. Prereq: ENGL 110, GOVT 251 OR INTL 201 and Junior class standing or permission of instructor.

GOVT 479: 3 s.h.
Experimental

GOVT 489: 1-4 s.h.
Honors Course

GOVT 498: 1-6 s.h.
Independent Study
For further information on independent study, see the Special Academic Opportunities section.

GOVT 499: 1-4 s.h.
Departmental Honors

GOVT 500: 3-12 s.h.
Co-Op Ed Expereince in GOVT

GOVT 456: 3 s.h.
Global Humanitarianism (W)
Explores the complex landscape of international humanitarian assistance, including its political, economic, governance and ethical challenges, as well as its historical evolution. It will prepare students for direct entry into a related field, post-graduate study or becoming an international aid or development volunteer. Prereq: ENGL 110, GOVT 251 OR INTL 201 and Junior class standing or permission of instructor.