APPLIED ENGINEERING, SAFETY & TECHNOLOGY

The Department of Applied Engineering, Safety & Technology (AEST) offers nationally accredited programs of study leading to an A.T. in applied engineering and technology or a B.S. in applied engineering and technology management, a B.S. in occupational safety and environmental health, a B.S. in automation & intelligent robotics, a B.S. in manufacturing engineering technology, a B.S. in packaging engineering technology, and a B.S.Ed. in Technology Education. Minors are offered in applied engineering and technology, and occupational safety and environmental health. A post-baccalaureate technology education teacher certification program is also offered.

Students may participate in the activities of the Technology & Engineering Education Collegiate Association; Association of Technology, Management and Applied Engineering (Robotics Club); Society of Manufacturing Engineers; American Society of Safety Engineers; Submersible Research Team; Construction Club and Marauder Graphics Club. An invitation to join Epsilon Pi Tau, the international honor society for professions in technology, may also be extended to department majors who excel.

Qualified department majors pursuing a bachelor’s degree may earn departmental honors by proposing, conducting and defending thesis research. Eligibility for graduation with AEST departmental honors includes having a minimum CGPA of 3.0 overall, with 3.35 in the major, and a grade of B or higher on an honors thesis. Contact the department chairperson for guidelines and an enrollment application to participate in the department’s honors program.

the programs

- General Applied Engineering Technology Minor (https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-science-technology/applied-engineering-safety-technology/applied-engineering-
technology-minor-graphic-communication-concentration/)

- Graphic Communication Technology Minor (https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-science-technology/applied-engineering-safety-technology/graphic-communication-concentration/)
- Technology & Engineering Education (K-12), B.S.Ed. (https://catalog.millersville.edu/undergraduate/college-science-technology/applied-engineering-safety-technology/technology-engineering-education-bsed/)

the faculty

**Bowers Betty-Jo**, Assistant Professor
College of Science and Technology
B.S., The Pennsylvania State University, 1995; M.B.A., Ibid., 1998; Ph.D., Alvernia University, 2016

**Brusic Sharon**, Professor
College of Science and Technology
B.S., Illinois State University, 1981; M.S., Eastern Illinois University, 1982; Ed.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1991

**David Barry**, Professor
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B.S., State University College at Oswego, 1977; M.S., Ball State University, 1978; Ed.D., Temple University, 1990

**English Cindy**, Assistant Professor
College of Science and Technology
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B.S., Millersville University, 2006; M.S., Morehead State University, 2014; Ph.D., Iowa State University, 2017

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**Khalighi Mehdi**, Associate Professor
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B.S., Iran University of Science and Technology (Tehran); M.S., University of Utah, 1994; Ph.D., Ibid., 2001

**Litowitz Leonard**, Professor
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B.S., Montclair State College, 1982; M.Ed., Bowling Green State University, 1983; Ed.D., University of Minnesota, 1986

**Manusos Dominick**, Assistant Professor
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B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1979; M.S., Old Dominion University, 1982; Ed.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1989.

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B.S., University of Nairobi (Kenya), 2004; M.S., Auburn University, 2011; Ph.D., Ibid., 2013.

**Painter Donna**, Assistant Professor
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**Snyder Mark**, Professor
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**Stricker Charles**, Assistant Professor
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**Warner Scott**, Professor
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B.S., Millersville University, 1985; M.A., Ball State University; D.Ed., West Virginia University, 2000

**Wright John**, Professor
College of Science and Technology
B.S.I.T., Central Connecticut State University, 1993; M.S., Ibid., 1996; Ph.D., Iowa State University 1998
AENG 101: 3 s.h.  
Introduction to Engineering (G2)  
This course engages learners in using scientific and mathematical reasoning to explore and engage in engineering design, covers the fundamentals of the engineering design process, and exposes students to a wide range of career paths available to engineers, including engineering, applied engineering, and engineering technology areas. In this course, students will follow the creativity-based engineering design process through laboratory-based activities. Students will design and manufacture physical artifacts to meet a specific engineering challenge, and must defend their decisions with scientific and mathematical reasoning. This course focuses on how engineers apply their creativity, resourcefulness, mathematical, scientific and technical knowledge and skills in the creation or refinement of technological products/systems.

AENG 110: 3 s.h.  
Communication and Information Systems  
Communication technology to design, compose, send, receive and understand ideas and information. Emphasis on graphic and electronic media. Experiences with graphic design, graphic reproduction, desktop publishing, web-page development, photography, and digital video and audio. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab.

AENG 120: 3 s.h.  
Energy Systems  
an introduction to energy and power systems. Principles of conventional and alternative energy resources and energy conservation, and electrical, fluid, and mechanical power will be studied along with environmental concerns associated with power production. 2 hours lecture, 3 hours lab.

AENG 130: 3 s.h.  
Production Materials & Processes  
The integration and interrelationships of materials and processes for construction and manufacturing, including the application of math and scientific principles and the technological impacts on industry and society. Requires experiences in materials processing and production tooling. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs lab.

AENG 140: 3 s.h.  
Bio-related Technologies  
Agriculture, medicine and other technologies in which living organisms are used to solve problems and modify products and systems. Includes problem solving, design and research activities for understanding biorelated technologies, issues and impacts. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Reserved for EDTE majors.

AENG 179: 3 s.h.  
Experimental  
Experimental

AENG 241: 3 s.h.  
Drafting Communications  
Introductory technical sketching, conventional drafting and computer-aided drafting (CAD). Experiences with equipment use and care, lettering, geometric constructions, multiview projection, dimensioning, sectioning and pictorial representation. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab.

AENG 243: 3 s.h.  
Technical Sketching, Design & Rendering  
Freehand sketching and basic elements of two-dimensional design and rendering. Various sketching and shading techniques are developed. Elements and principles of design, methods of designing, and evaluation and design of products are included. An application software is used to render design sketches. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab.

AENG 251: 3 s.h.  
Print Media Systems  
Contemporary resources, processes and impacts of graphic reproduction. Emphasis on workflows relative to offset lithography, flexography, gravure, digital printing and screen printing. Covers graphic design, digital-image composition; digital photography; scanning; prepress, press and postpress production. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 110 or ART 244 or COMM 201 or by permission.

AENG 252: 3 s.h.  
Web Publishing Systems  
Planning, creating, and publishing of web media. Topics include information design, optimization of graphic and audio files, navigation systems and website technologies. Multimedia authoring software will be utilized to produce and publish websites that include digital animations and interactive forms. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 110.

AENG 256: 3 s.h.  
Semiconductor Electronics  
In-depth study of semiconductor theory, including diodes, transistors and silicon-controlled rectifiers. Emphasizes digital, linear and hybrid integrated circuits. Covers surface mount and emerging technologies, such as nanotechnology and biotechnology. Practical applications include prototyping circuits, design and problem solving, use of test equipment and troubleshooting. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab.

AENG 271: 3 s.h.  
Processing Nonmetallic Materials  
Various nonmetallic materials, processes, products and impacts, including polymers, ceramics, wood, clay, composites and glass. Instruction and experiences provided on safety and the use of tools and machines associated with nonmetals. Includes production activities in each of the specified nonmetallic material areas. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: IITEC 261 or permission of instructor.

AENG 279: 3 s.h.  
Experimental  
ITEC 279

AENG 281: 3 s.h.  
Processing Metallic Materials  
Examination of metallic materials, including their structures, properties and the processes used to convert them into products. Particular attention is paid to the relationship between microstructural characteristics, physical and mechanical properties and production methods. Connections are made between the properties of metals and their applications. Laboratory experiences include manual and automated production techniques, conditioning processes and characterization methods to quantify process-property-performance relationships. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 130.
AENG 300: 3-12 s.h. 
Co-Op Ed Experience in AENG 
Co-Op Ed Experience in AENG

AENG 301: 3 s.h. 
Technology and Humans (P) 
Analysis of the development of technology and its impact on humans 
and a realization of the importance of human technological behavior on 
the environment, social/cultural systems and the future. Students use 
analytical skills on a written independent research project and oral skills 
to present and defend positions on technological problems facing our 
society. Prereq: COMM 100, ENGL 110 and junior class standing.

AENG 301H: 3 s.h. 
Hrs:Technology and Humans (P) 
Hrs:Technology and Humans

AENG 302: 3 s.h. 
Futurology (P) 
A nontechnical interdisciplinary course to help students identify and 
analyze forces causing technological and social change. Using an 
understanding of the processes of technological and social change and 
research techniques for forecasting the future, students complete a 
written independent research project. Develops skills to project future 
technological and social developments and their impacts. Prereq: 
COMM 100, ENGL 110 and junior class standing.

AENG 302H: 3 s.h. 
H: Futurology (P)

AENG 303: 3 s.h. 
Tech Assessmnt:Amish and Othrs (D, P) 
A nontechnical course designed for all students to help learners analyze 
the use of technology, with focus on Anabaptists (particularly Amish, 
Old Order Mennonites and certain Brethren groups) of Lancaster County. 
Contrasting the way these groups assess and use technology with that 
of their own culture will allow students to better understand their own 
approach to technology. Students will develop their own technology-
assessment system based on independent research. Prereq: COMM 100, 
ENGL 110 and junior class standing.

AENG 303H: 3 s.h. 
H:Tech Assessmnt:Amish and Othrs (D, P)

AENG 304: 3 s.h. 
Energy, Sustainability (P) 
A non-technical course for all students dealing with energy sustainability, 
energy resources and conservation, and the effects of energy use on our 
environment. This course contains up-to-date information on essential 
subjects such as solar energy, wind energy, nuclear energy and energy 
conservation. Contemporary alternatives such as photovoltaic electricity 
and wind power generation will be addressed. Individual transportation to 
field sites is required (discuss with instructor before registering for class 
if this is an issue). Prereq: COMM 100, ENGL 110, MATH 100 or higher 
and Junior class standing.

AENG 322: 3 s.h. 
Transportation 
Includes the application of scientific and mathematical principles to 
the solution of land, air, space, and/or water transportation challenges. 
Incorporates the investigation of a variety of robotics and control 
systems with emphasis on computational thinking. 2 hours lecture, 3 
hours lab. Prerequisites: ITEC 120, ITEC 261, Math 100 or higher

AENG 325: 3 s.h. 
Power Conversion and Control 
Electric motors as conversion devices explored. Experiences include 
designing, creating and testing fluid and electrical energy conversion 
circuitry to perform specific control applications. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. 
Prereq: ITEC 120 or 261.

AENG 326: 3 s.h. 
Fluid Power 
Investigation of scientific, mathematical and technological principles. 
Experiences with the design, creation, use and repair of hydraulic and 
pneumatic systems. A research and development activity required. 2 hrs. 
lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 120 or 325.

AENG 326H: 3 s.h. 
Hon: Fluid Power

AENG 327: 3 s.h. 
Engineering Structures 
Students will design, construct, and evaluate model structures. 
Emphasis is placed on the use of science, technology, engineering, and 
mathematical (STEM) principles as they relate to structures. 2 hours 
lecture, 3 hours lab. Prerequisites: ITEC 120, 130, 241, and Math 100 or 
higher.

AENG 331: 3 s.h. 
Construction Technology 1 
Utilization of materials for the construction of residential and light 
commercial structures. Includes the effects of these changes on 
people and their environment. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 271 or 
permission of instructor.

AENG 332: 3 s.h. 
Construction Technology 2 
Methods, materials and processes employed in heavy and industrial 
construction technologies. Includes field-engineering techniques, 
equipment, civil engineering fundamentals and use of modeling and 
simulation techniques. Emphasis given to construction projects such as 
bridges, roads, industrial and commercial buildings, utilities, tunnels and 
dams. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 271 or permission of instructor.

AENG 342: 3 s.h. 
Computer-Aided Engineering Drawing 
Advanced study of threads, gears and standard fasteners; geometric 
dimensioning and tolerancing (GD&T); schematic, production and 
assembly drawings; and introduction to solids modeling. Builds on view 
orientation, projection systems and basic CAD. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. 
Prereq: ITEC 241.

AENG 344: 3 s.h. 
Product Design 
An exploration of the thinking processes, problem solving strategies, 
documentation techniques, and making skills used by designers toward 
creating new products. The use of the elements and principles of design, 
aesthetics, ergonomics, and social/cultural considerations as tools 
toward designing for manufacture, designing for sustainability, and 
universal design are emphasized. Other topics explored include the 
role of human emotion toward design and design’s influence on human 
history.

AENG 344H: 3 s.h. 
Hrs: Product Design
AENG 345: 3 s.h.
Statics/Strength of Materials
Elementary, analytical and practical approaches to the principles and physical concepts of statics. Covers force systems, equivalent force/moment systems; distributed forces; internal forces; principles of equilibrium; application to trusses, frames and beams; stress and strain; and mechanical properties of materials. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 241 and MATH 151, 160 or 161; or permission of instructor.

AENG 346: 3 s.h.
Architectural Drawing
Study of principles of residential design and architectural styles with an emphasis on the development of a complete set of original working and presentation drawings using computer-aided design (CAD) and Building Information Modeling (BIM). 2 hours lecture, 3 hours lab. Prerequisite: ITEC 241.

AENG 347: 3 s.h.
Engineering Visualization
Students study the relationships of three-dimensional lines, angles, surfaces, and solids by projecting three-dimensional reality onto a two-dimensional surface such as a computer screen. The students gain the necessary tools and principles to graphically visualize, manipulate, and solve engineering and architectural design problems. Traditionally these problems were solved by doing mathematical calculations. In contrast, this class uses descriptive geometry to solve three-dimensional spatial problems graphically. The computer is used as the main drafting tool. Engineering visualization extends beyond the principles of descriptive geometry. Students use visualization techniques and spatial reasoning to solve fundamental engineering concepts and related problems, represent their design proposals, view the 3D environment from any angle using a flying camera, and support their spatial, numeric, algebraic and quantitative thinking. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hours lab. Prereq: ITEC 241.

AENG 348: 3 s.h.
Green Building and Sustainable Systems
This course covers fundamentals of green buildings and sustainable energy technologies and their dynamic costs and benefits. Green buildings are designed and constructed to maximize the energy efficiency of the envelope and provide superior quality in the indoor environment. This course allows students to explore the integration of design principles and application of renewable energy, natural building materials, and ecological landscape into building design and community development. Pre-requisite: MATH 130 and ITEC 241

AENG 351: 3 s.h.
Digital Imaging
Create digital images using cameras and scanners. Set up and characterize a digital workstation and produce digitally imaged products. Hands-on activities will require students to demonstrate their proficiency using contemporary hardware and software to compose, capture, convert, color and tonal correct, manipulate and print digital images and products. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Offered annually.

AENG 355: 3 s.h.
Contemporary Printing
Advanced study of today’s major printing processes, especially offset and screen. Experiences include layout and design, computerized electronic composition, copy preparation, line and halftone photography, special-effects photography, exposure unit calibration, image assembly, platemaking, printing and finishing complex graphic products. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 251.

AENG 356: 3 s.h.
Desktop Publishing (W)
Utilization of desktop microcomputer systems to design, compose and publish graphic materials. A research and development activity required. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ENGL 110.

AENG 357: 3 s.h.
Packaging Specialty Printing
In-depth study of problems and processes related to printing and converting in package, label and specialty printing. Students study and experience package design structures, materials flexographic printing, screen container printing, converting methods and bar code applications. Current industry practices explored. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 241 and 251; or ART 348.

AENG 357H: 3 s.h.
Hon: Packaging Spec Prnting

AENG 364: 3 s.h.
Digital Electronics
Practical applications of digital logic for processing electronically encoded information. Covers numbering systems, logic design, basic gates, sequential and combination logic, and digital troubleshooting. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 262 or permission of instructor.

AENG 375: 3 s.h.
Polymer and Ceramic Technology
Design, development and production of polymer and ceramic products. Covers contemporary pattern and molding materials along with industrial forming processes. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 271.

AENG 376: 3 s.h.
Woodworking Technology

AENG 379: 3 s.h.
Experimental
Experimental

AENG 382: 3 s.h.
Automated Manufacturing
A comprehensive experience in the design, programming and implementation of computer-controlled manufacturing processes. Emphasis is placed on understanding machine code, utilizing computer-aided design and manufacturing (CAD/CAM) software and identifying proper process controls to increase productivity and reduce cost. Laboratory experiences develop a combination of software and hardware competencies. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 130; and ITEC 241; and ITEC 271 OR 281 OR 342; or permission of instructor.

AENG 392: 3 s.h.
Intro to Industrial Training (W)
Techniques and procedures required to conceptualize, prepare, deliver and evaluate training programs. Includes experiences in preparing instructional media, presenting a unit of instruction and developing appropriate evaluation instruments. Prereq: ENGL 110.

AENG 400: 3-12 s.h.
Co-Op Ed Experience in AENG
Co-Op Ed Experience in AENG
AENG 425: 3 s.h.  
**Industrial Robotic Systems**  
This course focuses on the study of industrial robotics and modern machine vision technology. Topics include the evaluation, justification, programming, safety, and integration of industrial robotic devices with machine vision systems. 2 hours lecture, 3 hours lab. Prerequisite: ITEC 342.  

AENG 427: 3 s.h.  
**Programmable Logic Controllers**  
Focus on the integration and application of the programmable logic controller (PLC). Students design, construct and troubleshoot a variety of industrial control systems utilizing programmable logic controllers, networks, human-machine interfaces, variable frequency drives, control loops and sensors. A research and development component required. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 332 or permission of instructor.  

AENG 433: 3 s.h.  
**Construction Project Management**  
Methods, processes and information necessary to manage a construction project. Includes cost and risk control; developing and applying policies and procedures; subcontractor management; specifying and purchasing materials; scheduling; and contract development. Experiences include use of project-planning and cost-estimation software for development of a complete project plan. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 332 or permission of instructor.  

AENG 435: 3 s.h.  
**Manufacturing Enterprise**  
Exploration of the technological and management processes for conceptualizing and manufacturing a product. Experiences with product engineering, production engineering, manufacturing management and enterprise operations in a student-centered learning environment. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 110, 120, 130, 140, 241 and 271 or 281, and a major in technology education (TECE).  

AENG 446: 3 s.h.  
**Computer-Aid Drafting Design**  
Advanced aspects of computer-aided drafting/design (CADD) and information on features and application capabilities of numerous software packages. Includes a series of activities on solids modeling, menu customization, attribute files, advanced dimensioning and editing features. Requires completion of major projects and a research and development activity. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 342 or permission of instructor.  

AENG 448: 3 s.h.  
**Machine Tool Design**  
Analysis, planning, design, construction and application of tools, methods and procedures necessary to increase manufacturing productivity. Integrated with machining and fabrication practices. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 342.  

AENG 455: 3 s.h.  
**R&D in Graphic Communications and Packaging**  
This course involves testing various components of the manufacturing processes involved in creating print and digital/web media. Typical activities will involve testing colorants (e.g., inks, toners, etc.) and substrates used in lithography, flexography, screen-printing and digital printing systems. Optimum conditions for specific printing methods will be determined through controlled testing and examination. Students may also propose to examine specific interrelationships between production procedures used in various digital media processes. The course will also cover color separation and reproduction, which includes the study of process color theory, desktop color separations and color reproduction. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 355 or permission of instructor.  

AENG 457: 3 s.h.  
**Print Production Management & Cost Estimating**  
A study of current topics and systems for setting printing production standards, cost estimating, production scheduling, job planning and the consideration of new equipment and technologies. Students will integrate the technical knowledge learned through previous graphics laboratory classes with other course work in management, marketing, science, business, etc., with a focus on how it all relates specifically to the printing production process. The course is structured to offer an overview in several areas of print production management, with emphasis on cost estimating and current printing industry topics. 2 hours lecture/3 hours lab. Prereq: ITEC 355 and MATH 130, or permission of instructor.  

AENG 466: 3 s.h.  
**Wireless Communication Systems**  
This course utilizes both theory and applications related to wireless communications systems. Topics include amplitude modulation (AM) and frequency modulation (FM) as well as the principles of television broadcasting and reception systems. Transmission lines, antennas and wave propagation are also described. New applications include microwave, wireless telephony, satellite communications and Wireless Fidelity (WiFi™). A research and development activity is required. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 262 or permission of instructor.  

AENG 467: 3 s.h.  
**Hon: Mobile Robotics**  
Mobile Robotics  
Study of the development of mobile robotic solutions. Emphasis is placed on the programming and interfacing of microcontrollers to control autonomous mobile robots in known environments. A research and development activity is required. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: ITEC 262 or permission of instructor.  

AENG 467H: 3 s.h.  
Hon: Mobile Robotics  
**Experimental**  
AENG 468: 3 s.h.  
**Adv Manufacturing Systems**  
Computer-integrated manufacturing (CIM) systems, strategies and implementation across the manufacturing enterprise. Focus on the integration of systems such as design of products; computer-aided engineering (CAE); the control of quality, design and construction of production tooling, rapid prototyping, computer-aided process planning (CAPP), finite element analysis (FEA), computer-aided design (CAD), computer-aided manufacturing (CAM) and computer numerical control (CNC). Manufacturing, automation and robotics emphasized. Advanced-level production experiences with an intensive research and development component required. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab.
AENG 489: 1-4 s.h.
Honors Course
Preparation of honors thesis proposal. For the definition of honors course and student eligibility, refer to the departmental honors section of this catalog. EDTE, ARET, MFET, PET, AETM and OSEH majors may enroll in the Department of Applied Engineering, Safety & Technology honors program. Contact the department office for guidelines and an application.

AENG 492: 3 s.h.
Technical Entrepreneurship
A capstone Applied Engineering & Technology Management course in which students study and apply technical, managerial, and entrepreneurial concepts to the development and operation of a student-centered venture. Students organize and operate a model enterprise to develop manufacture and market a consumer product.

AENG 494: 3 s.h.
Total Quality Management
The history and development of quality movements; factors influencing the total quality concept; the scope of modern quality systems; management organization and strategies for quality; engineering technology for quality; and statistical tools for measurement and monitoring of quality. 2 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: MATH 130 or permission of instructor.

AENG 498: 1-4 s.h.
Independent Study
See Independent Study section of this catalog. Written permission of faculty sponsor and department chairperson required.

AENG 499: 1-4 s.h.
Departmental Honors (W)
Completion and defense of thesis research. See departmental honors section of this catalog. Contact the Department of Applied Engineering, Safety & Technology office for guidelines.

AENG 500: 3-12 s.h.
Co-Op Ed Experience in AENG
Co-Op Ed Experience in AENG